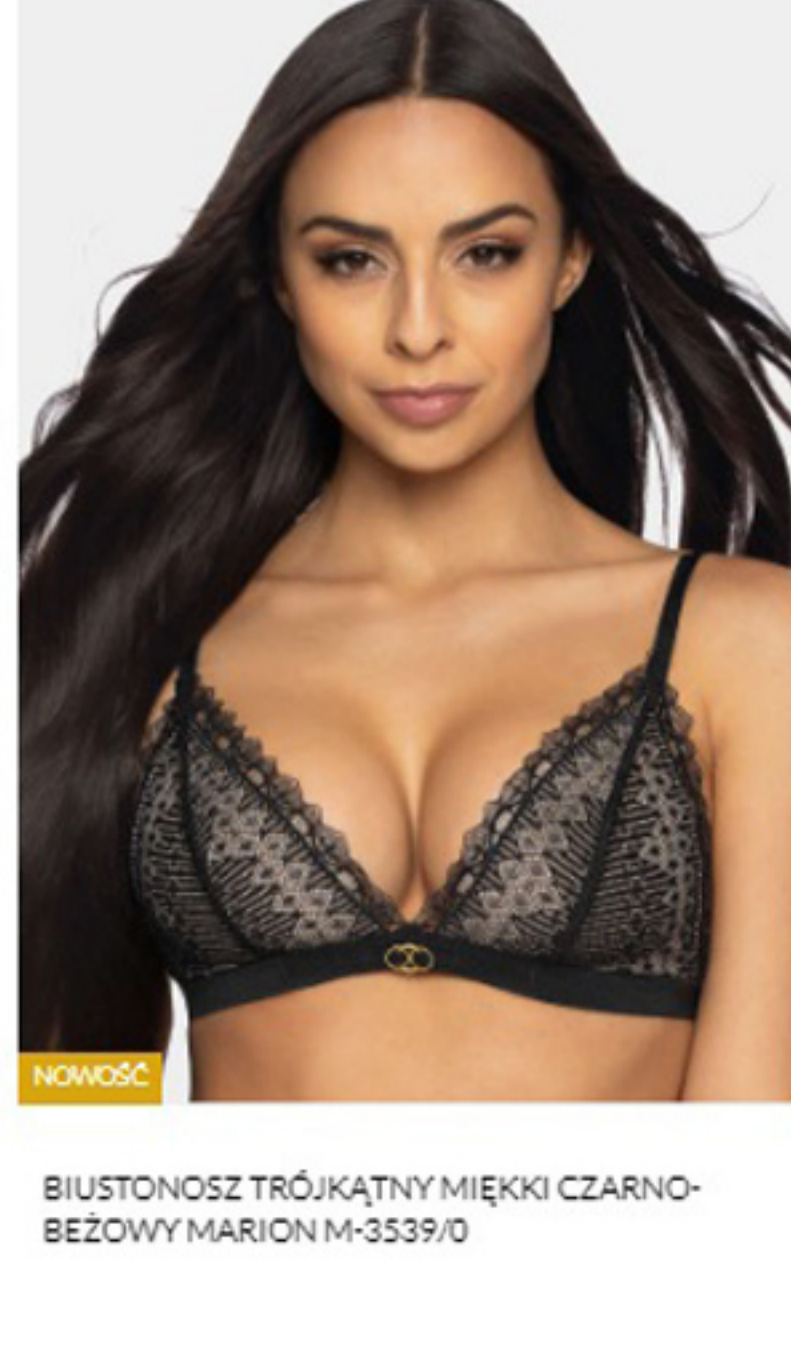
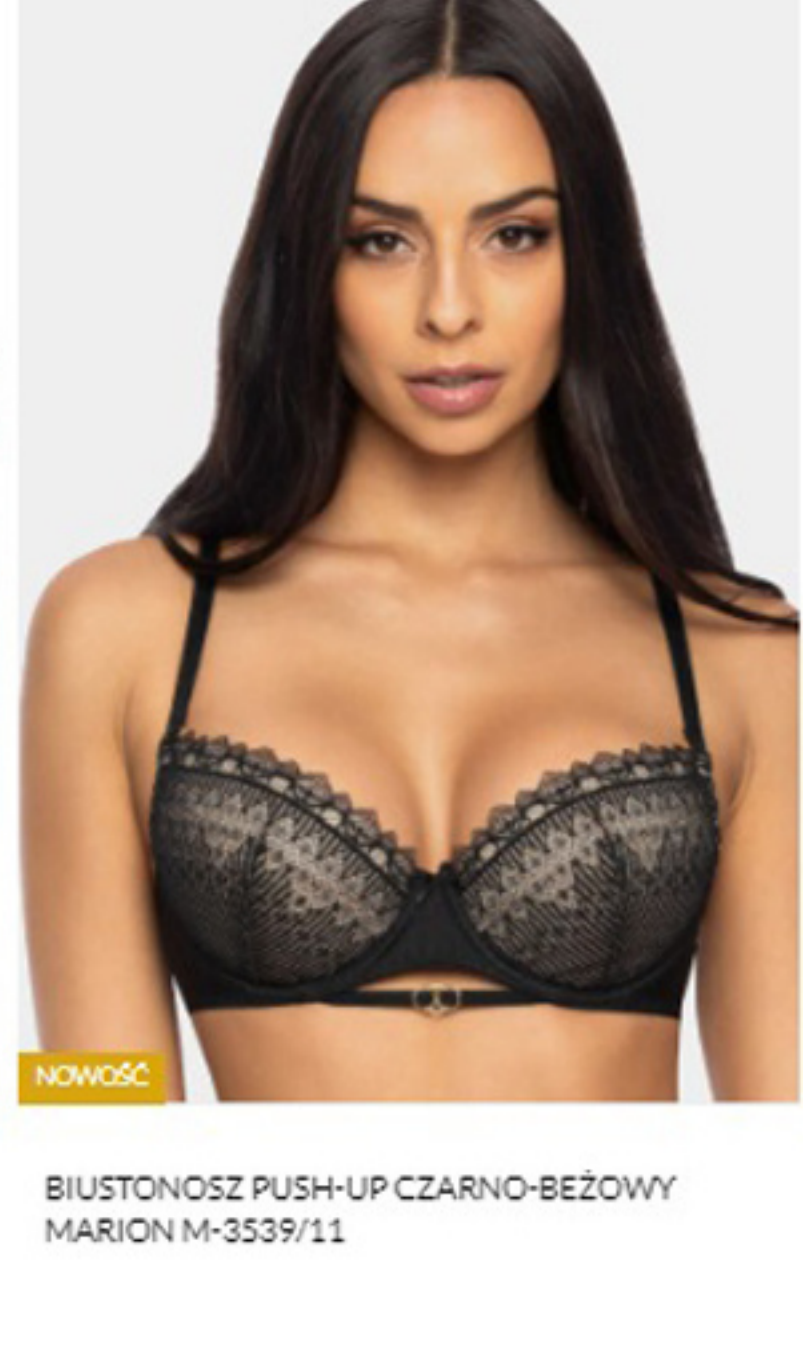




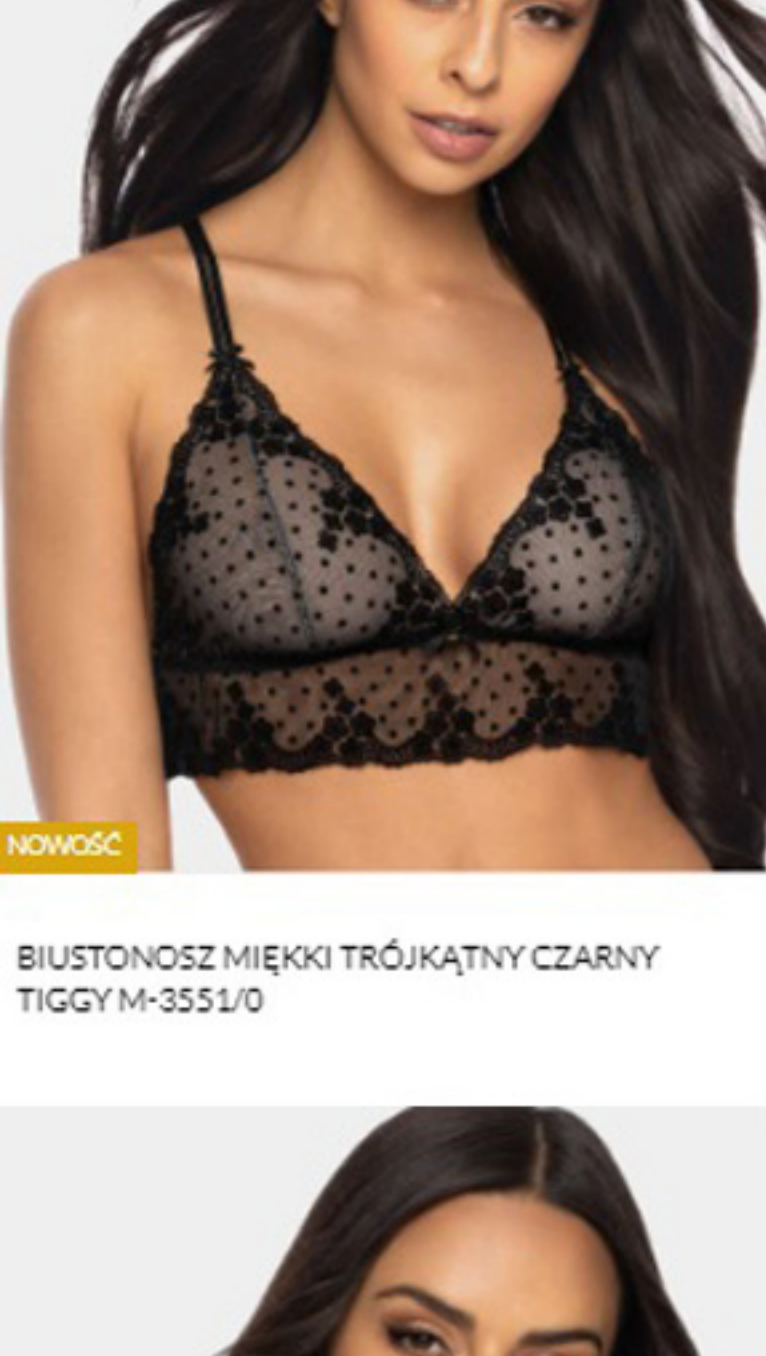
BIUSTONOSZ TRÓJKĄTNY MIĘKKI CZARNO-CZERWONY PERCY M-3530/0



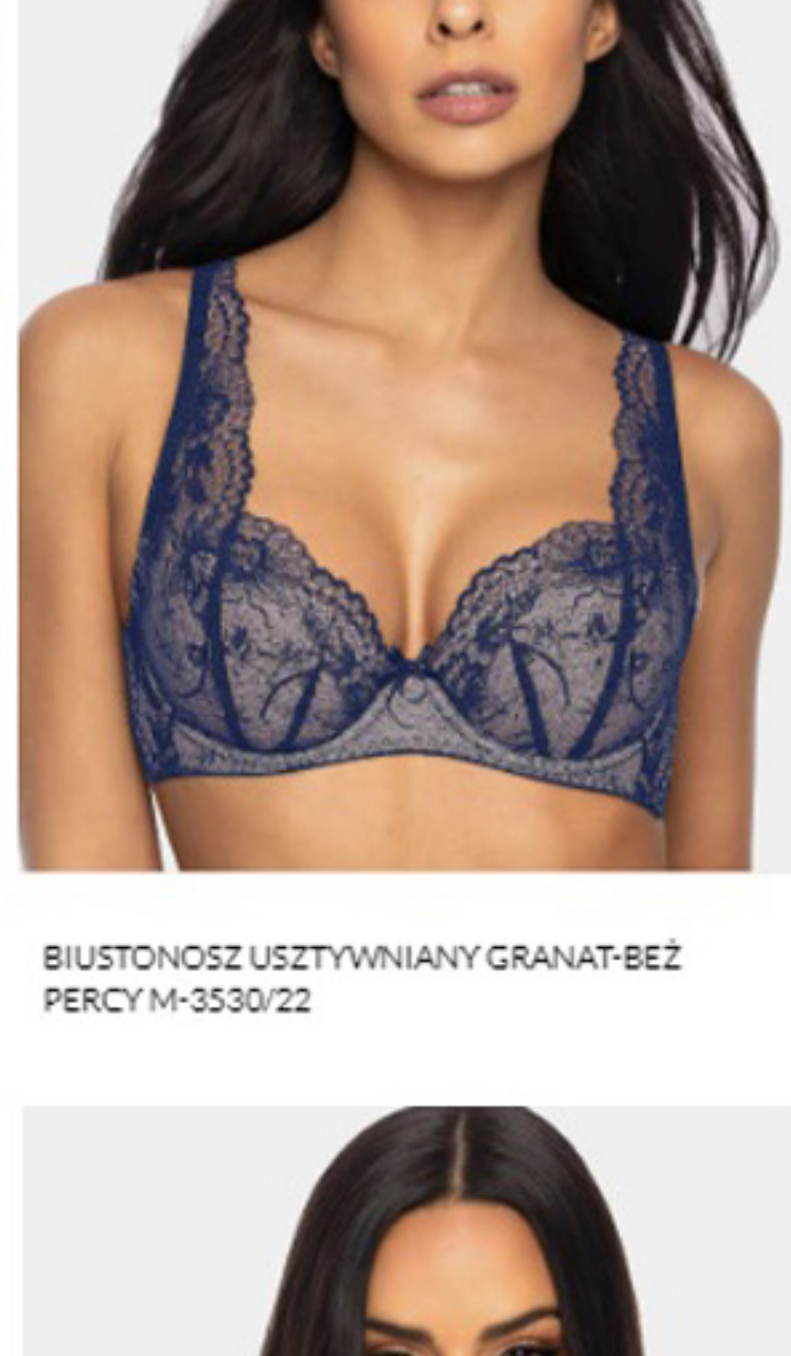
BIUSTONOSZ TRÓJKĄTNY MIĘKKI CZARNO-BEŻOWY MARION M-3539/0



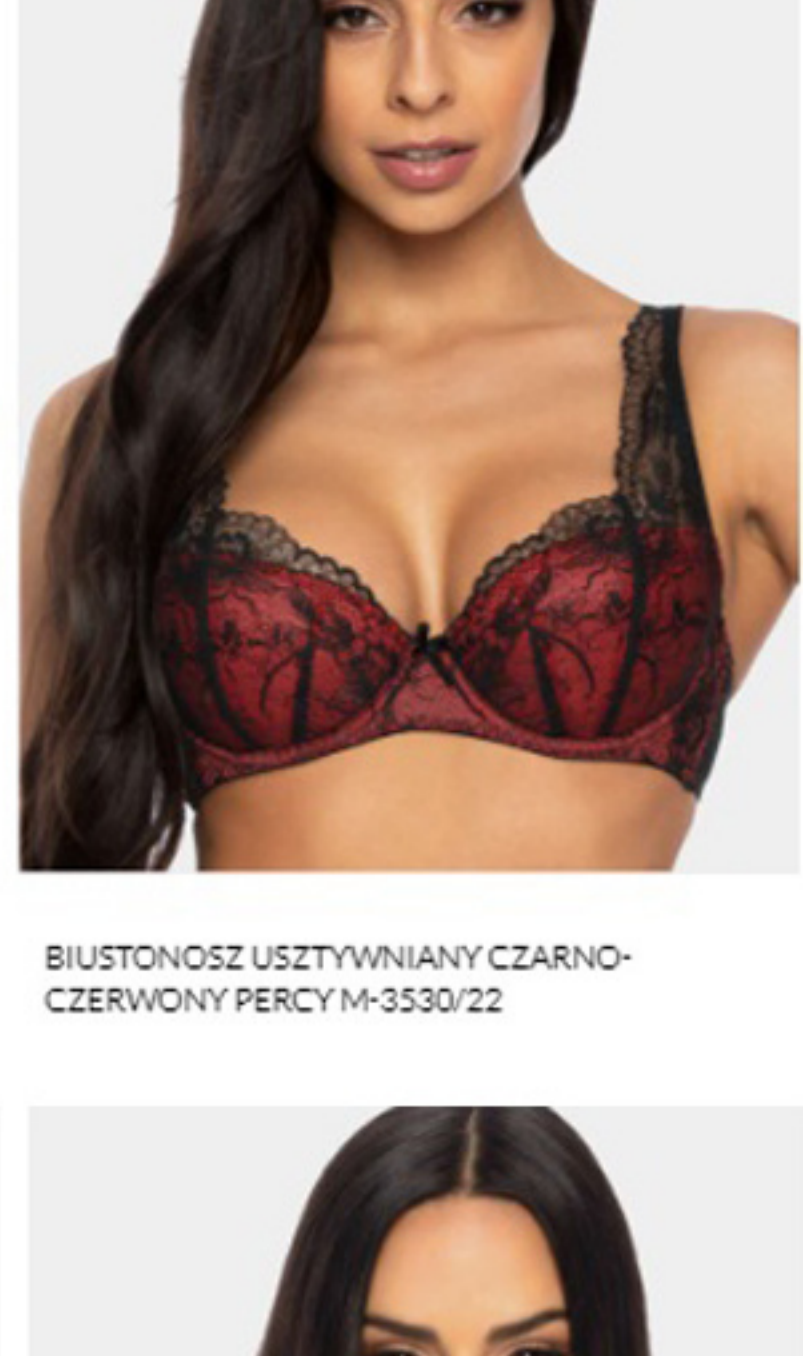
BIUSTONOSZ PUSH-UP CZARNO-BEŻOWY MARION M-3539/11



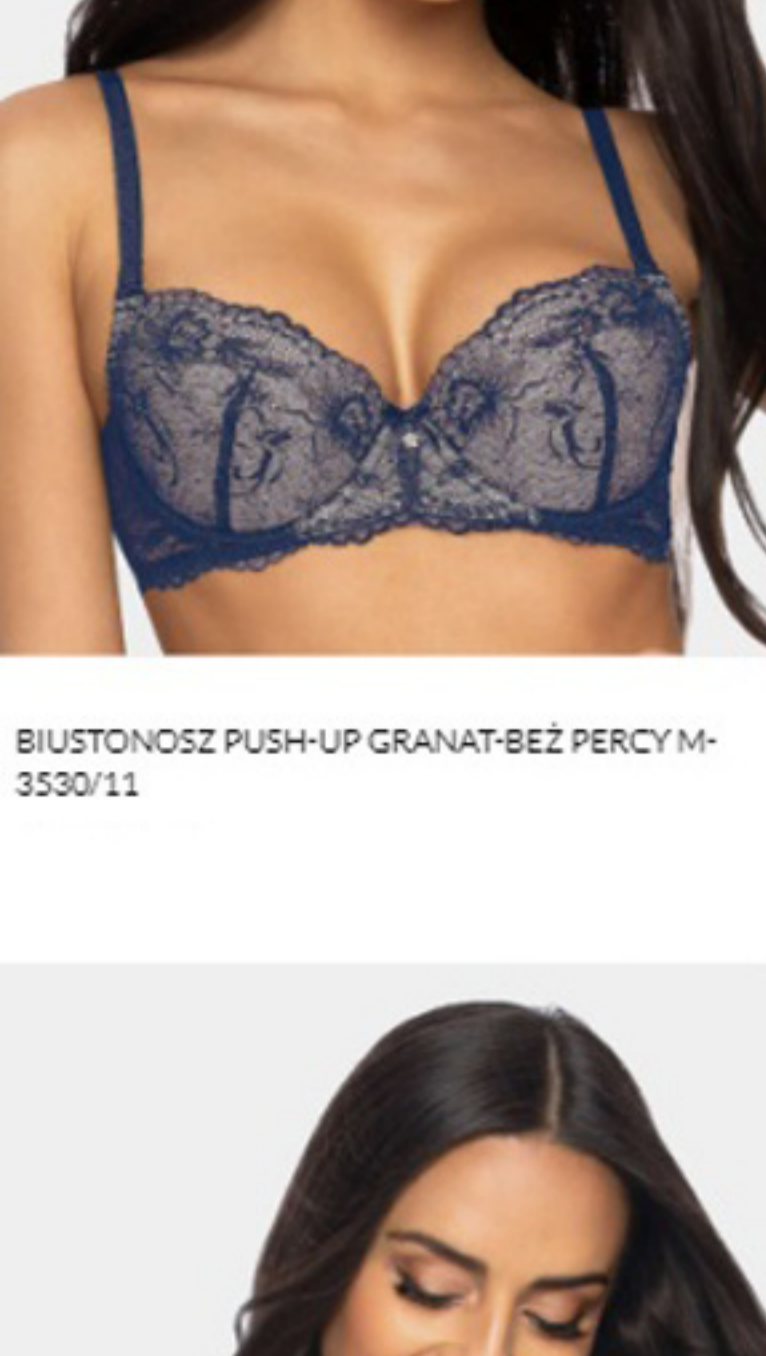
BIUSTONOSZ TRÓJKĄTNY MIĘKKI CZARNY TIGGY M-3551/0



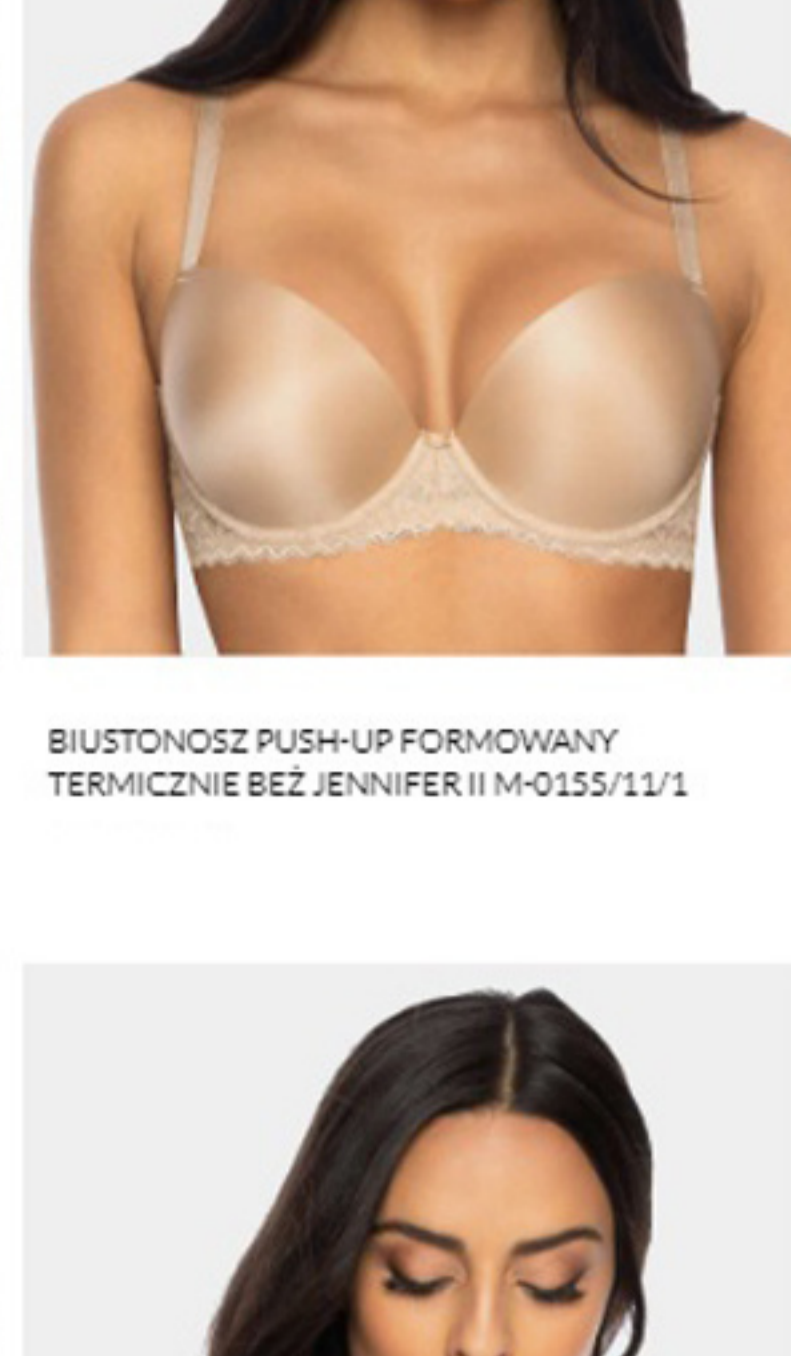
BIUSTONOSZ USZTYWNIANY GRANAT-BEŻ PERCY M-3530/22



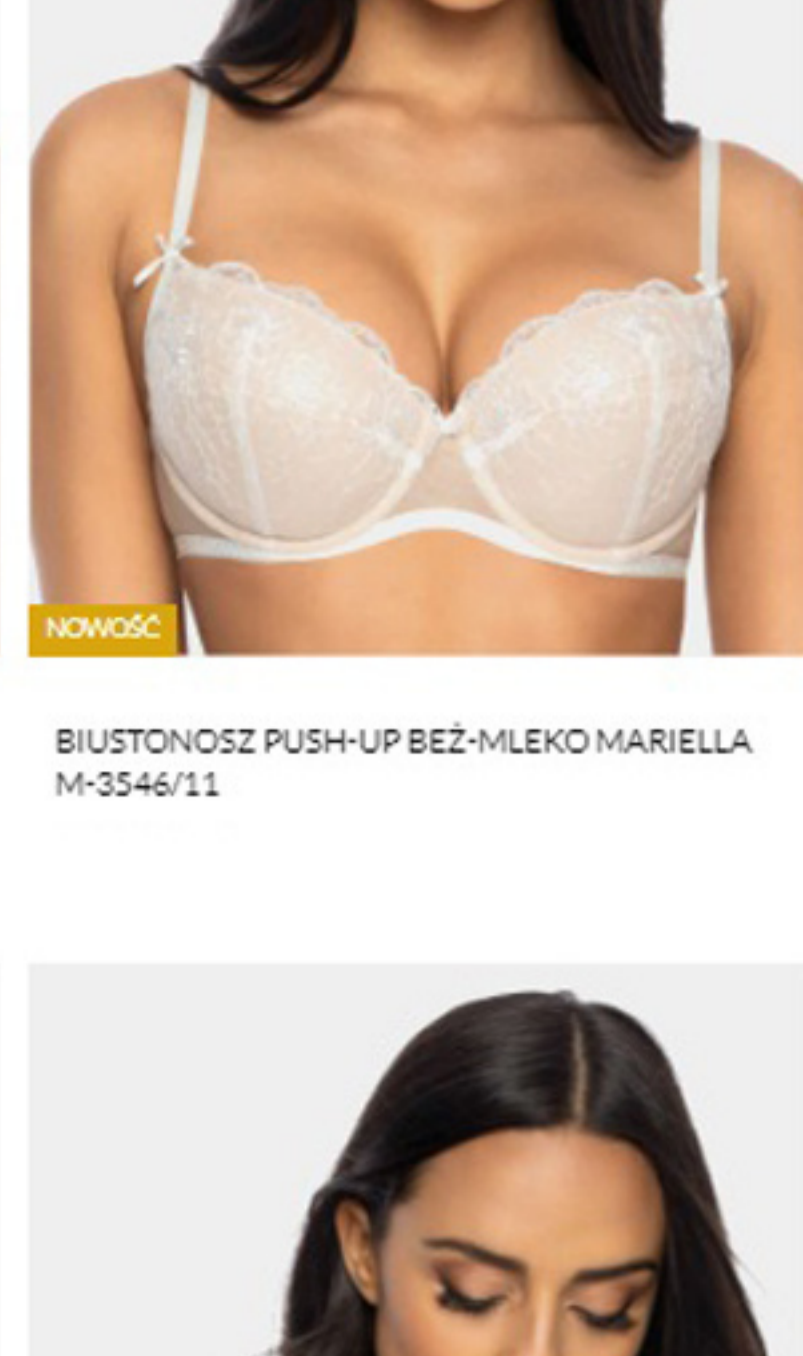
BIUSTONOSZ USZTYWNIANY CZARNO-CZERWONY PERCY M-3530/22



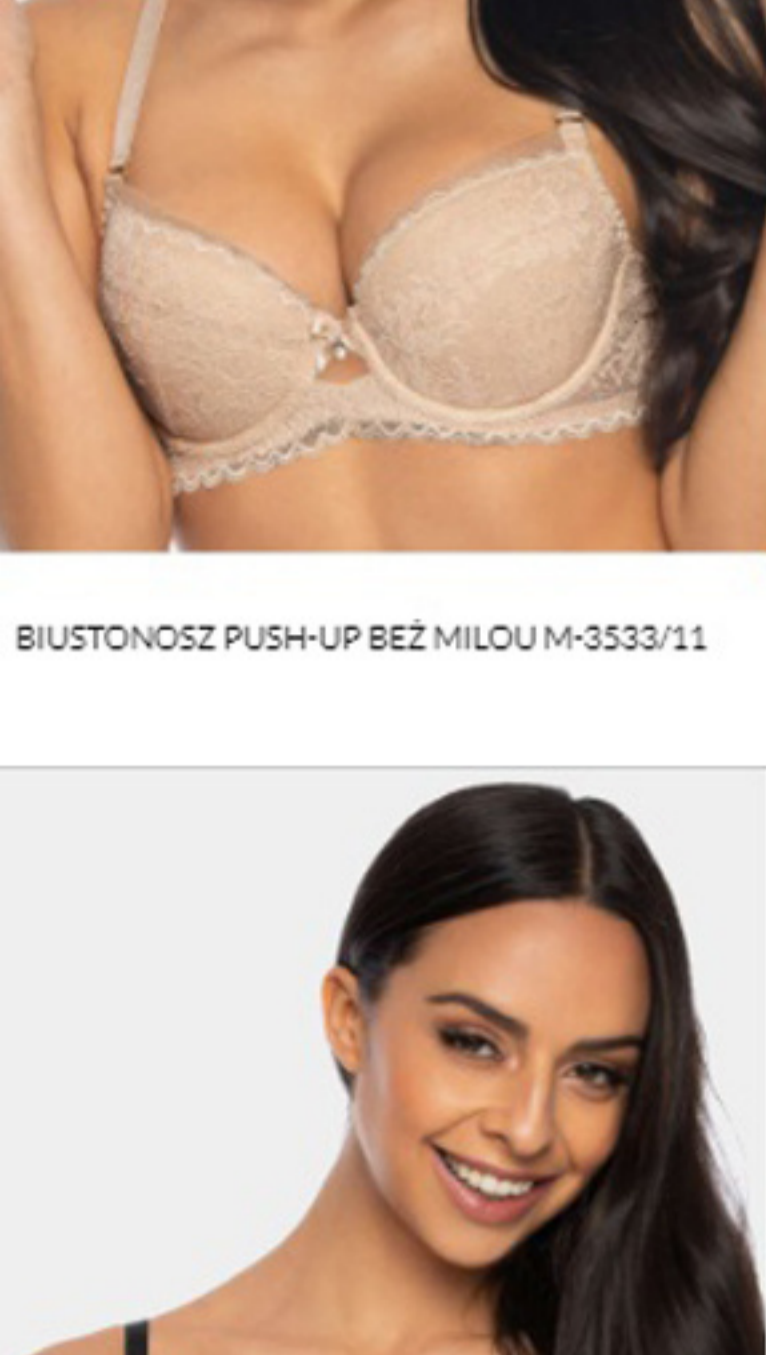
BIUSTONOSZ PUSH-UP GRANAT-BEŻ PERCY M-3530/11



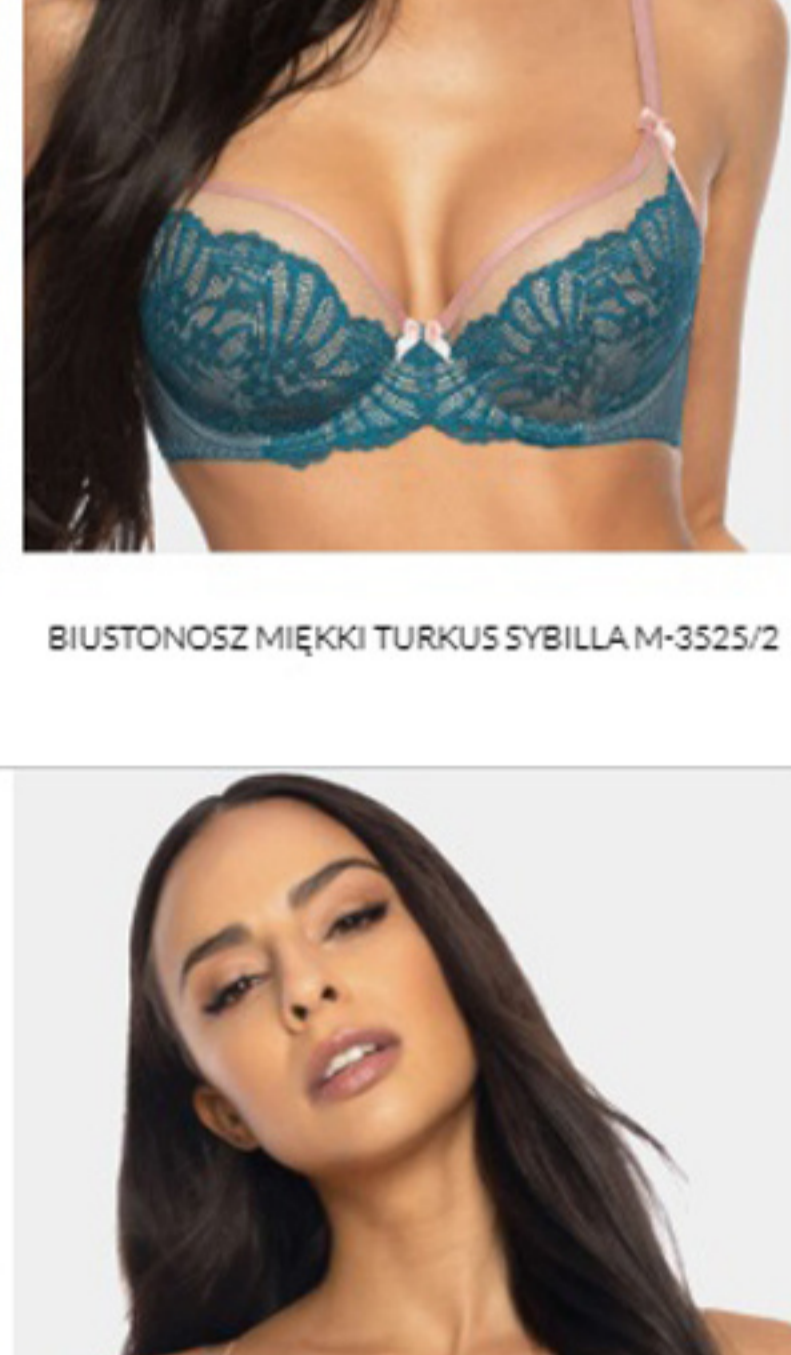
BIUSTONOSZ PUSH-UP FORMOWANY TERMICZNIE BEZ JENNIFER II M-0155/11/1



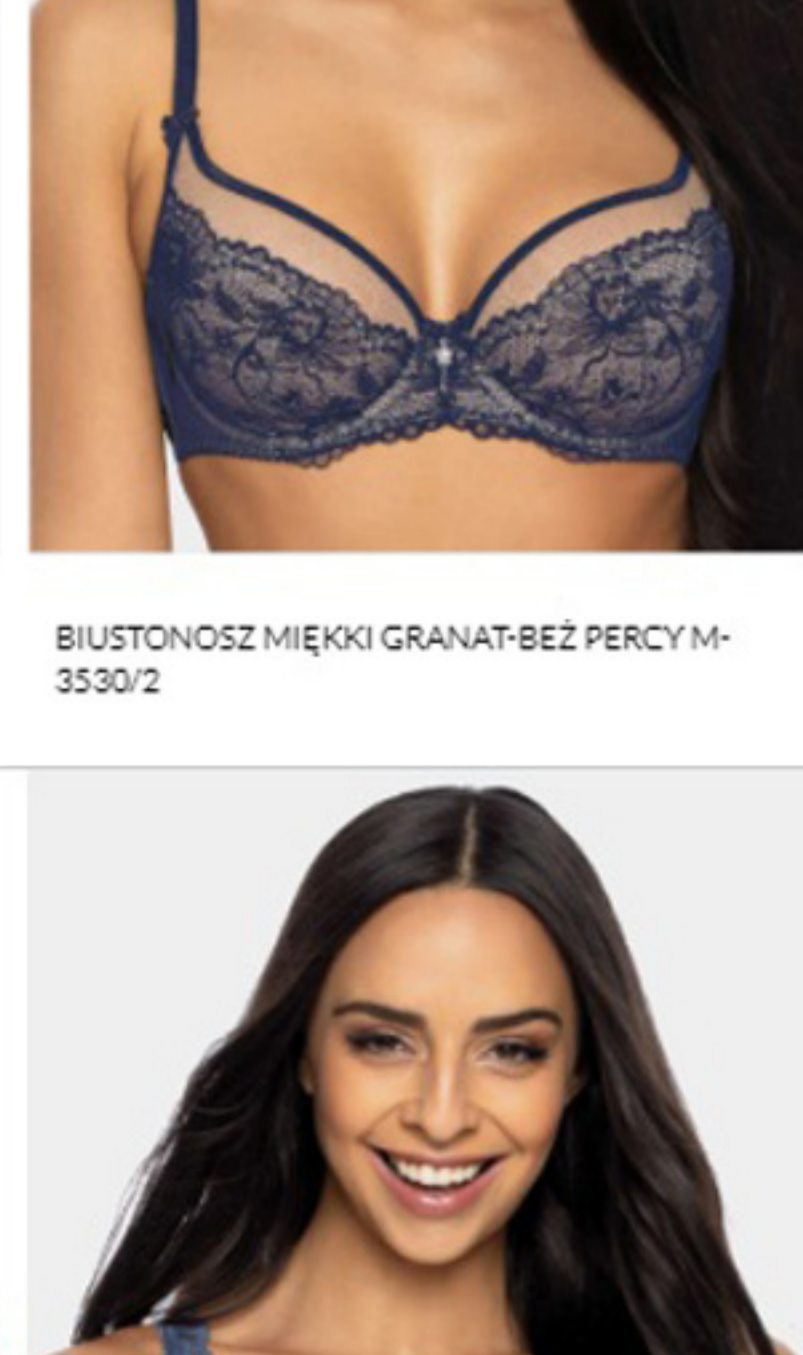
BIUSTONOSZ PUSH-UP BEZ-MLEKO MARIELLA M-3546/11



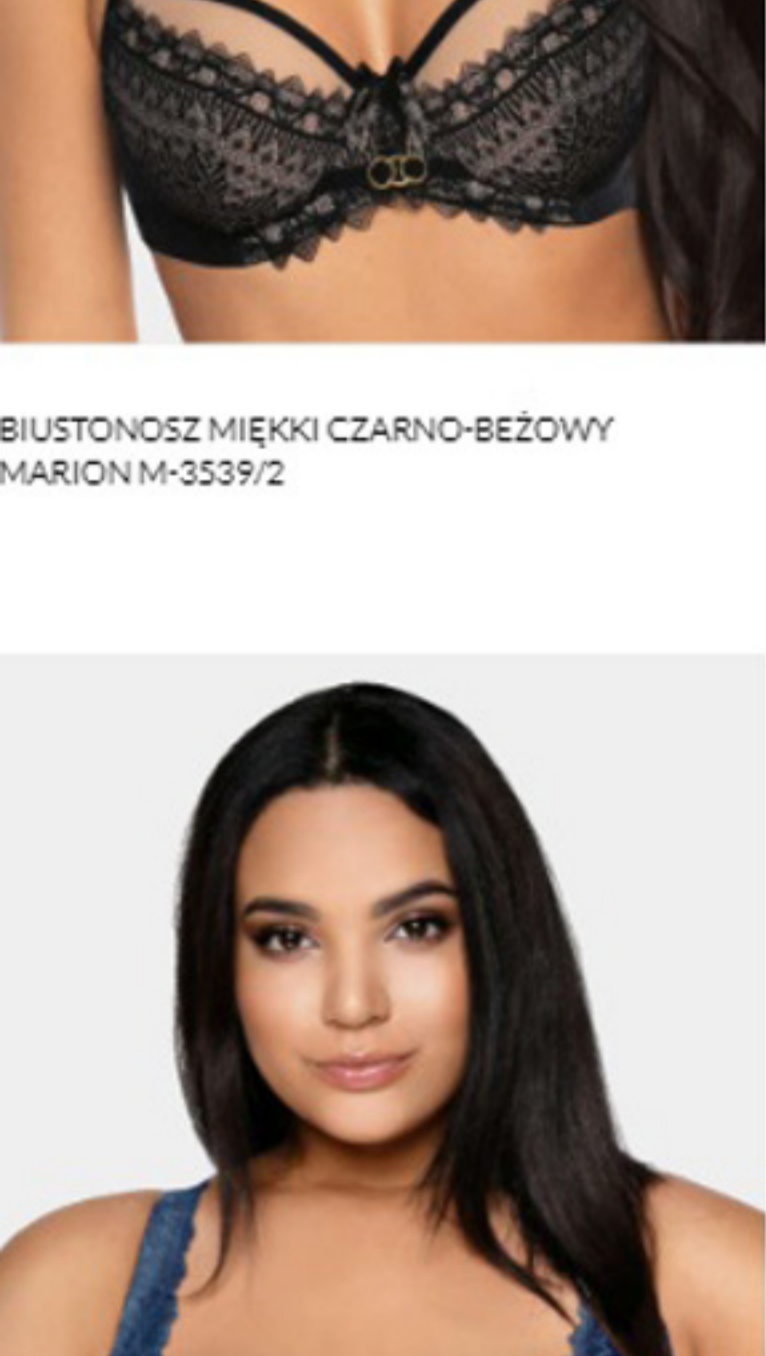
BIUSTONOSZ PUSH-UP BEZ MILOU M-3533/11



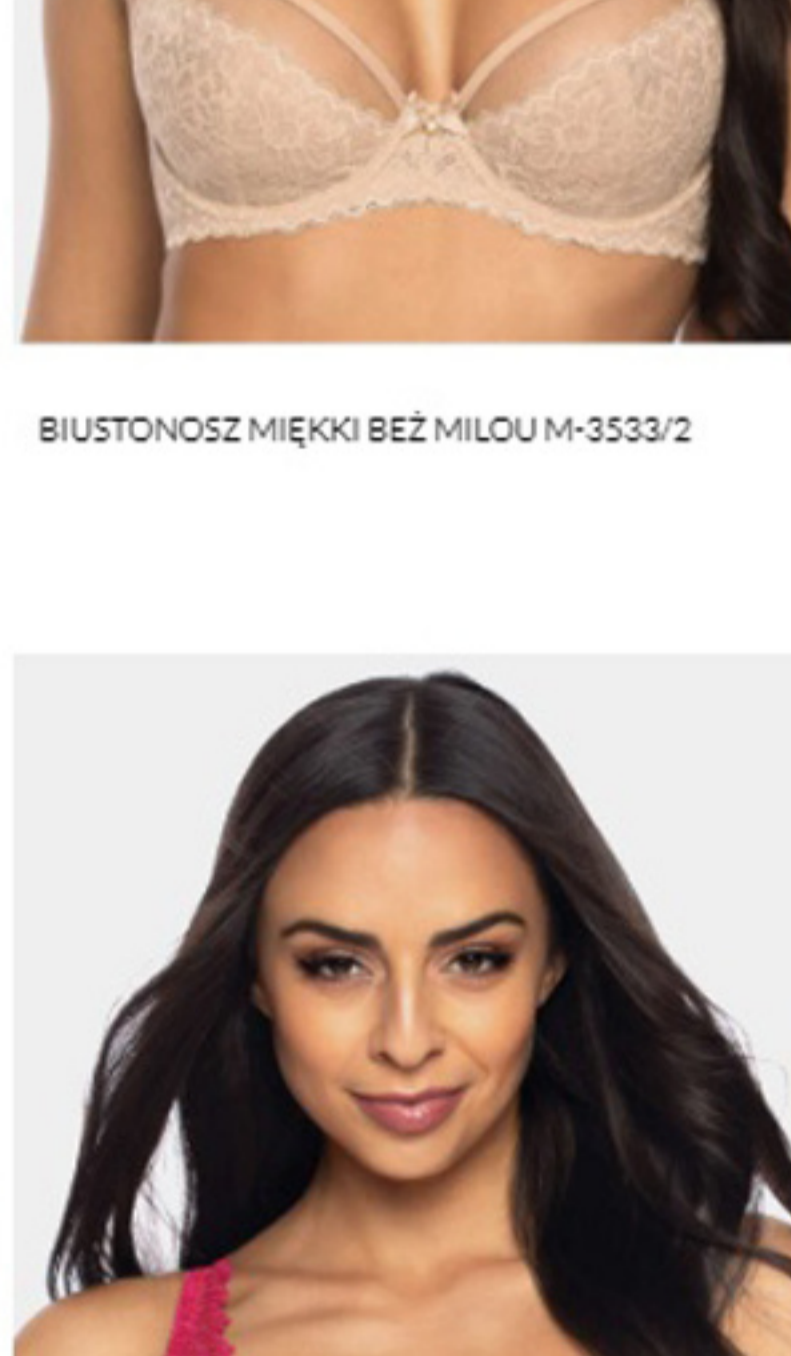
BIUSTONOSZ MIĘKKI TURKUS SYBILLA M-3525/2



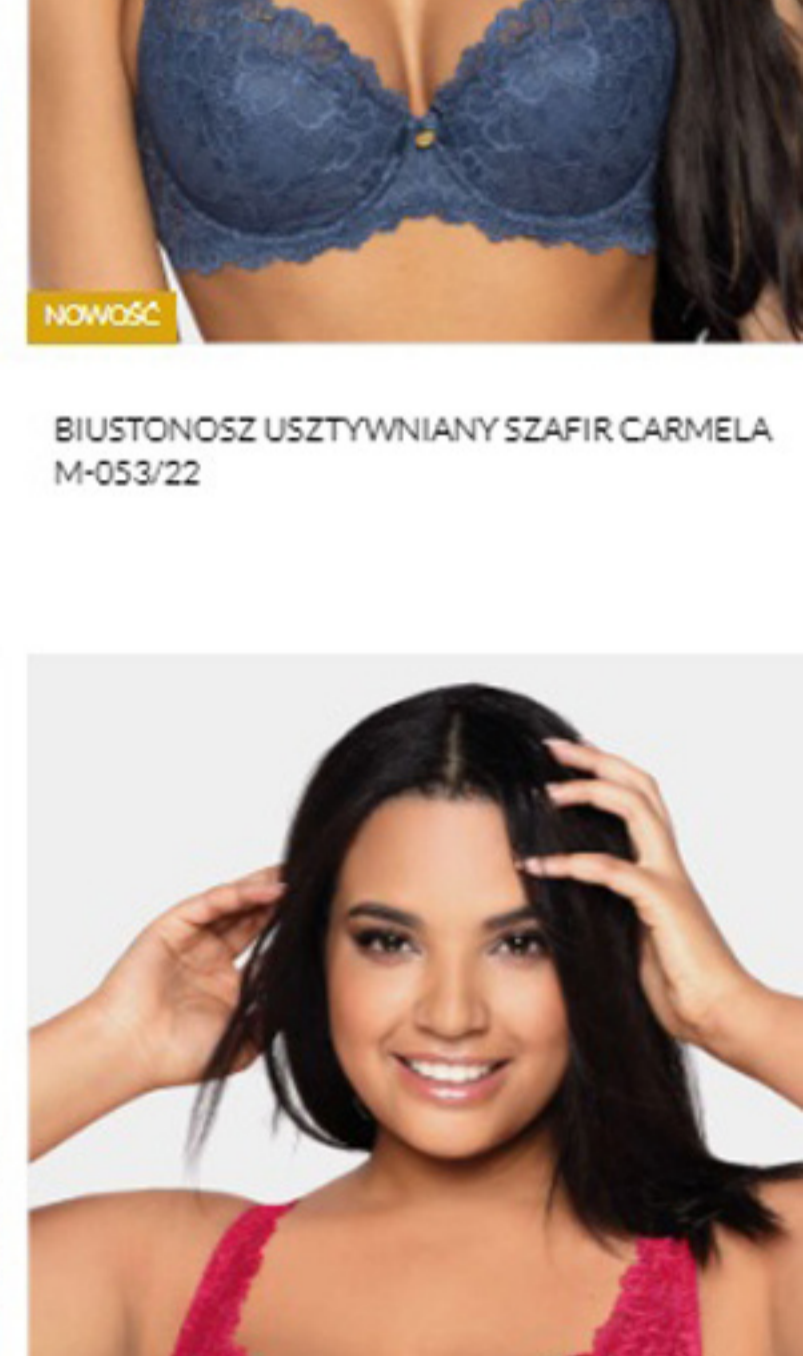
BIUSTONOSZ MIĘKKI GRANAT-BEŻ PERCY M-3530/2



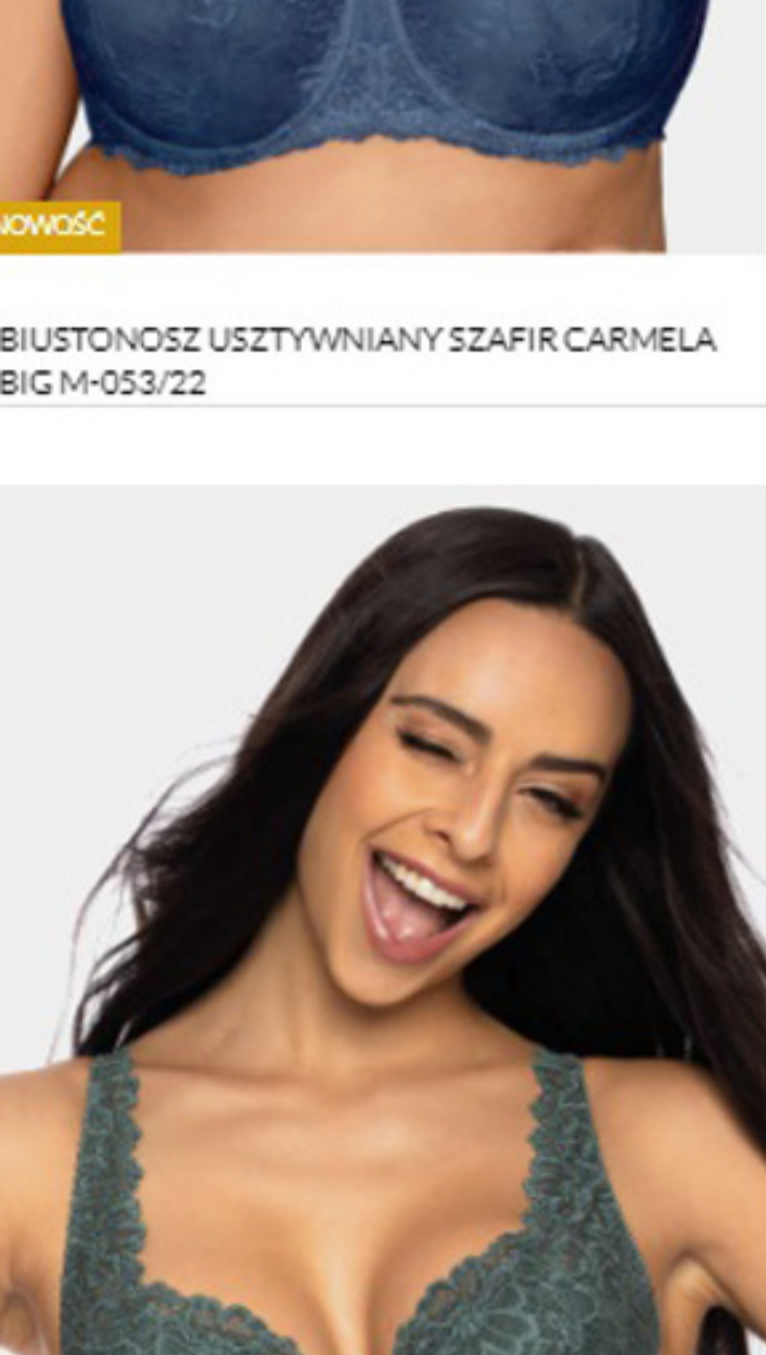
BIUSTONOSZ MIĘKKI CZARNO-BEŻOWY MARION M-3539/2



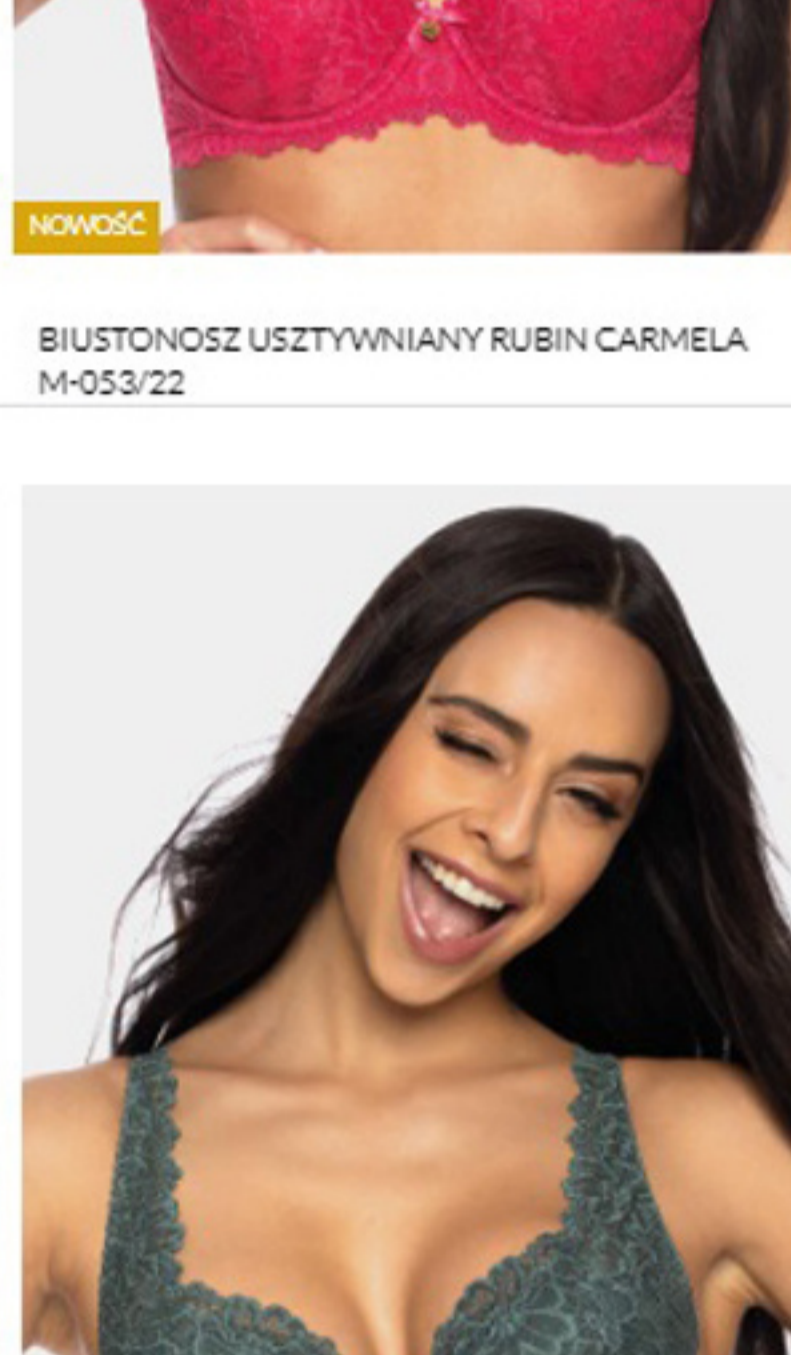
BIUSTONOSZ MIĘKKI BEZ MILOU M-3533/2



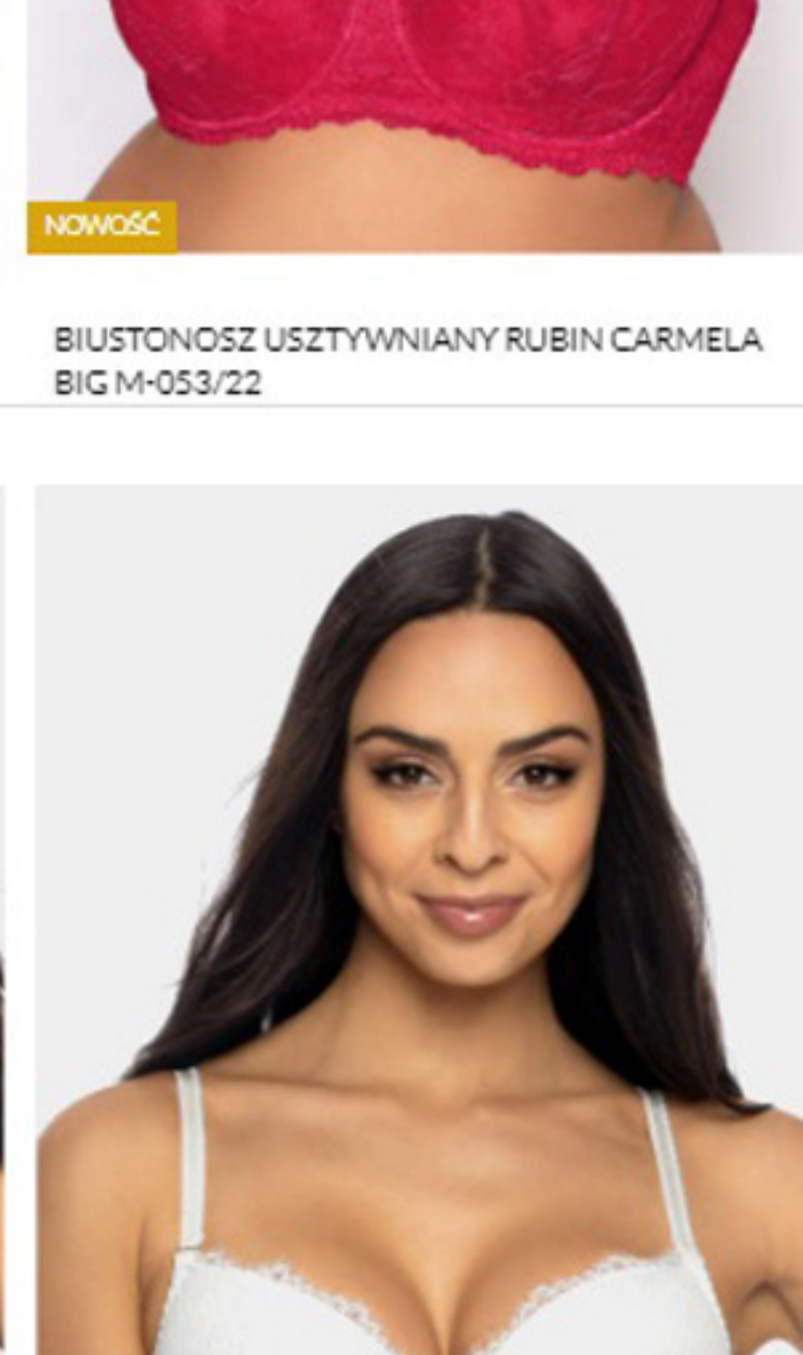
BIUSTONOSZ USZTYWNIANY SZAFIR CARMELA M-053/22



BIUSTONOSZ USZTYWNIANY SZAFIR CARMELA BIG M-053/22



BIUSTONOSZ USZTYWNIANY RUBIN CARMELA M-053/22



BIUSTONOSZ USZTYWNIANY RUBIN CARMELA BIG M-053/22



BIUSTONOSZ USZTYWNIANY KHAKI CARMELA M-053/22



BIUSTONOSZ USZTYWNIANY KHAKI CARMELA BIG M-053/22



BIUSTONOSZ PUSH-UP MLEKO EVIE M-3522/11



STRINGI MLEKO EVIE S-3522/4



STRINGI CZARNY TIGGY S-3551/4



STRINGI CZARNO-BEŻOWY MARION S-3539/4



FIGI TURKUS SYBILLA F-3525/51



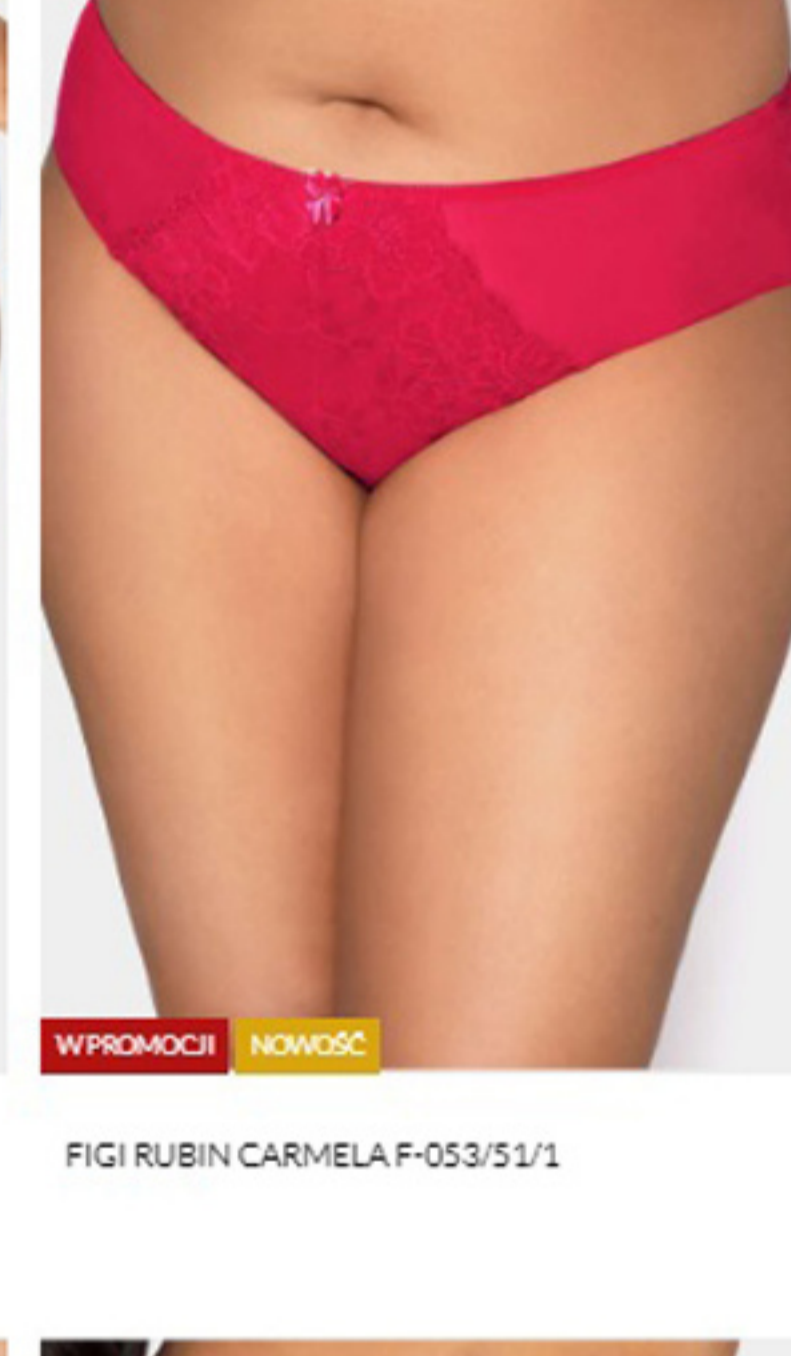
FIGI MLEKO EVIE F-3522/5



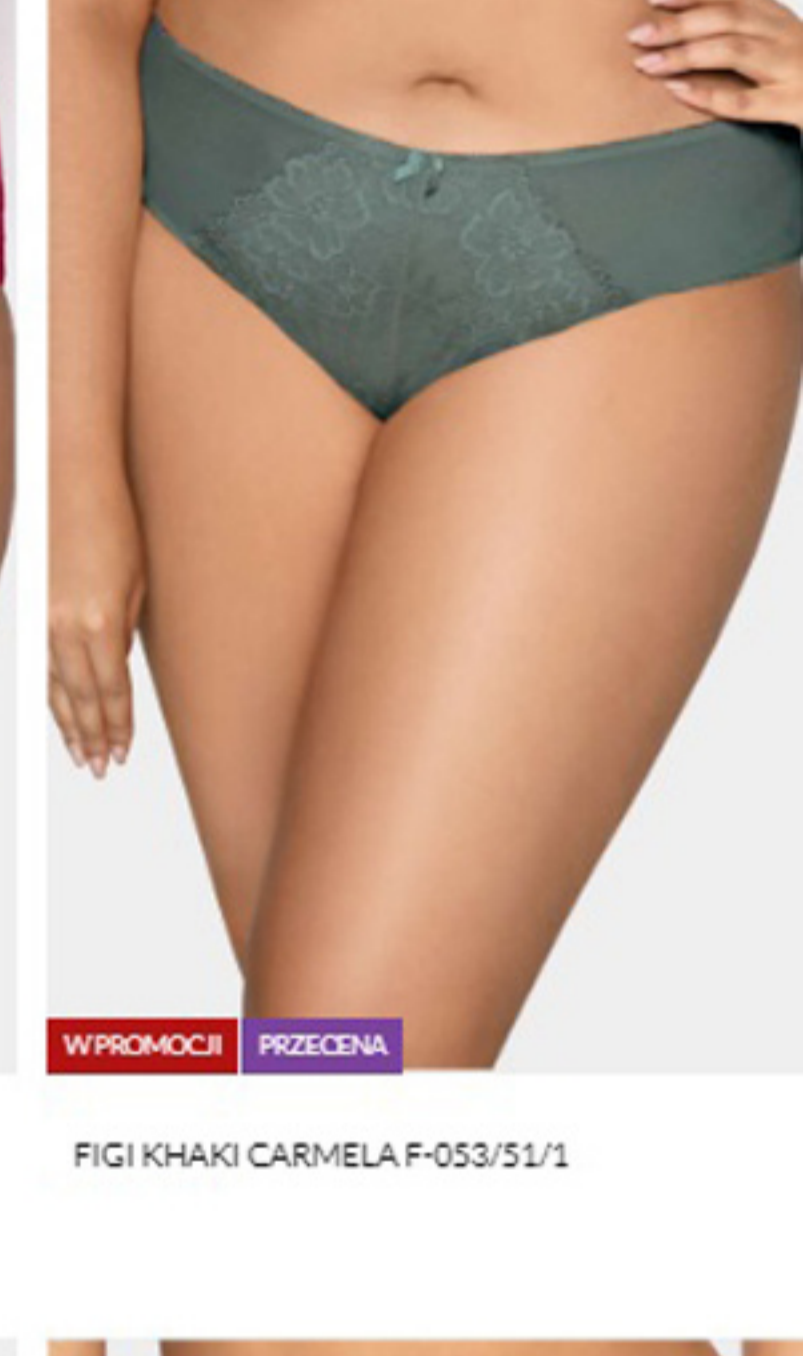
FIGI GRANAT-BEŻ PERCY F-3530/51



FIGI CZARNO-BEŻOWY MARION F-3539/51



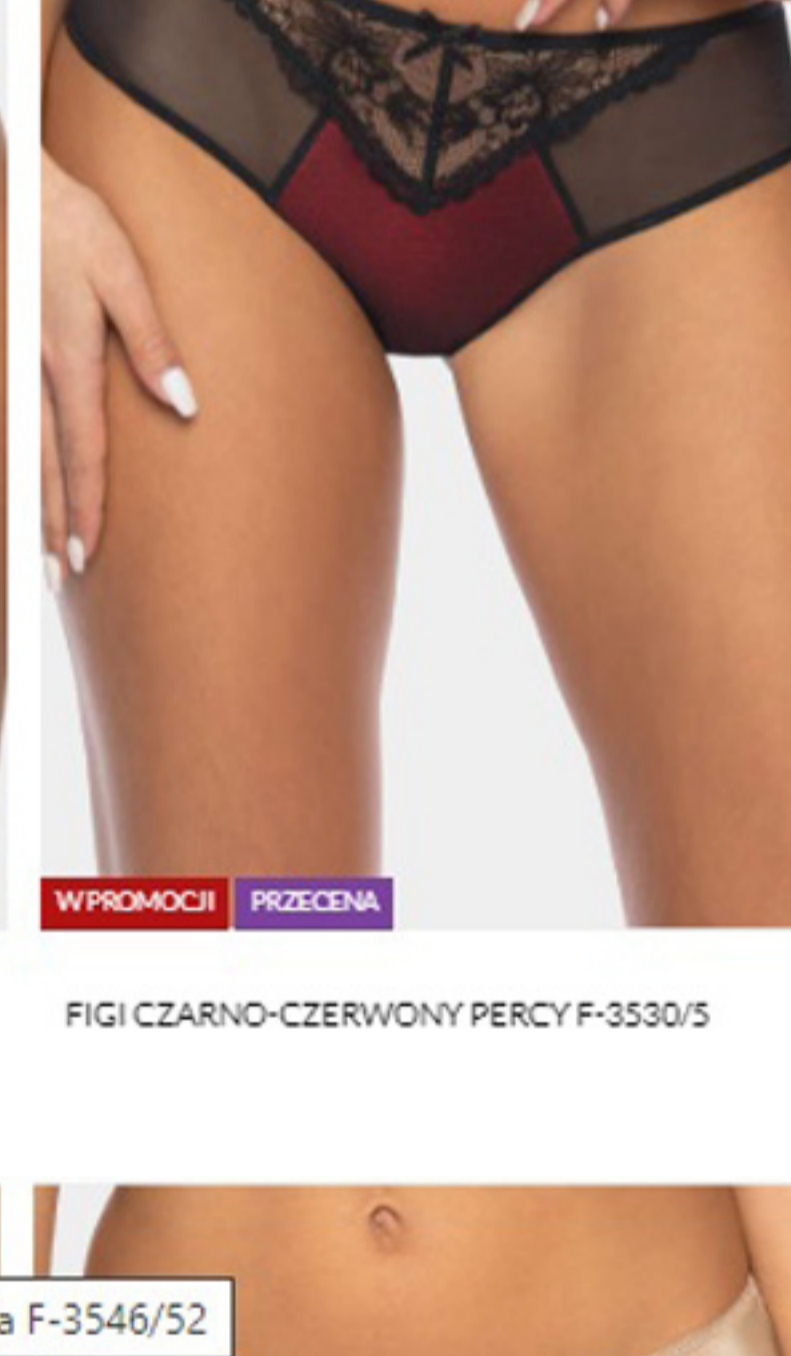
STRINGI BEŻ MILOU S-3533/42



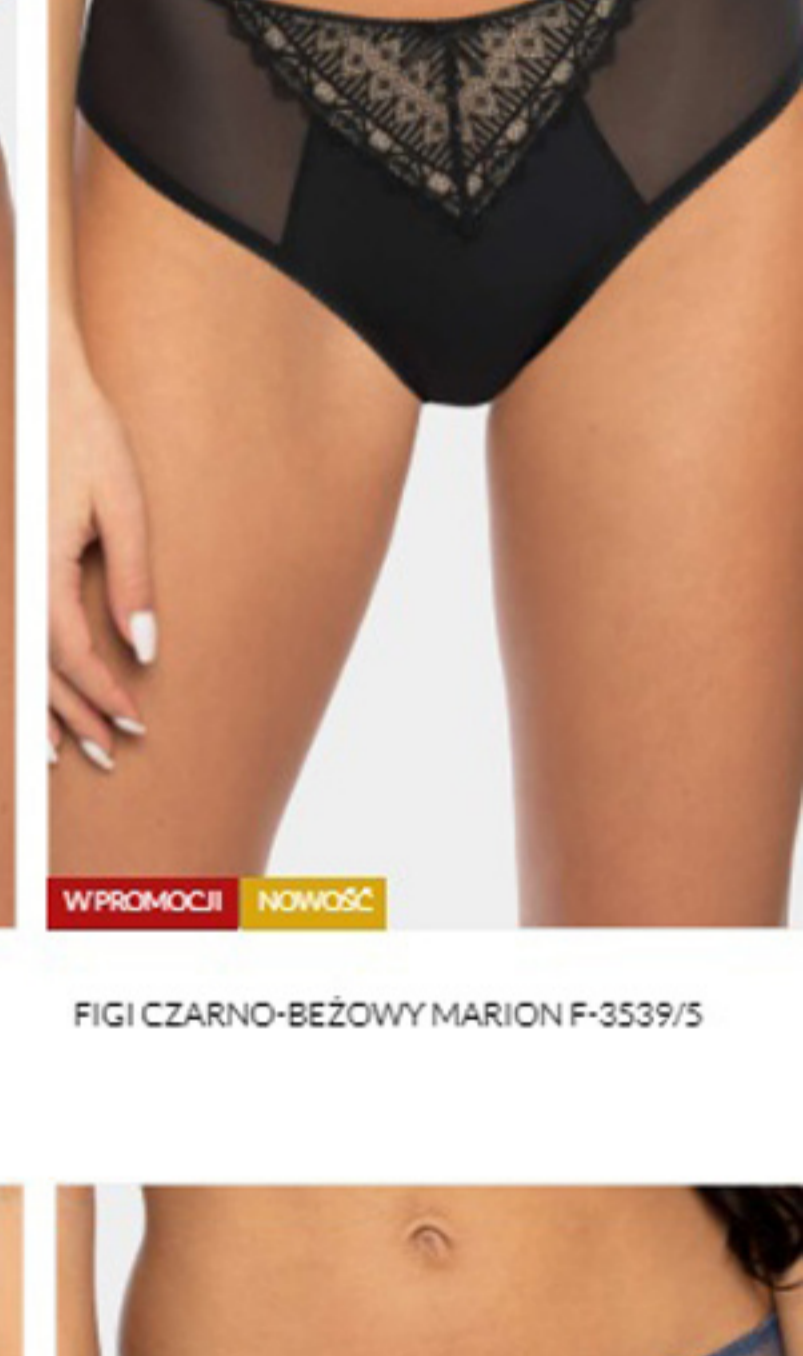
STRINGI BEŻ JENNIFER II S-0155/4/1



FIGI SZAFIR CARMELA F-053/51/1



FIGI RUBIN CARMELA F-053/51/1



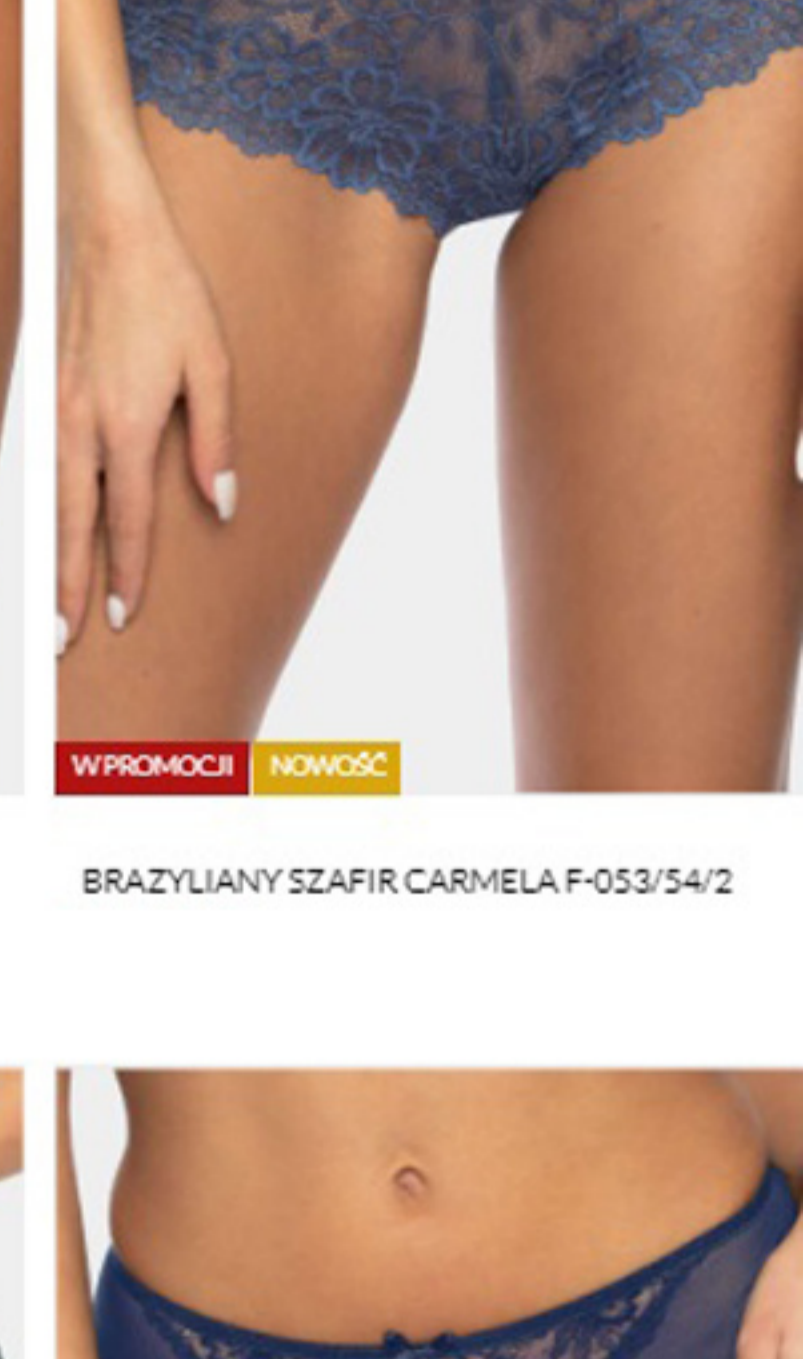
FIGI KHAKI CARMELA F-053/51/1



FIGI GRANAT-BEŻ PERCY F-3530/5



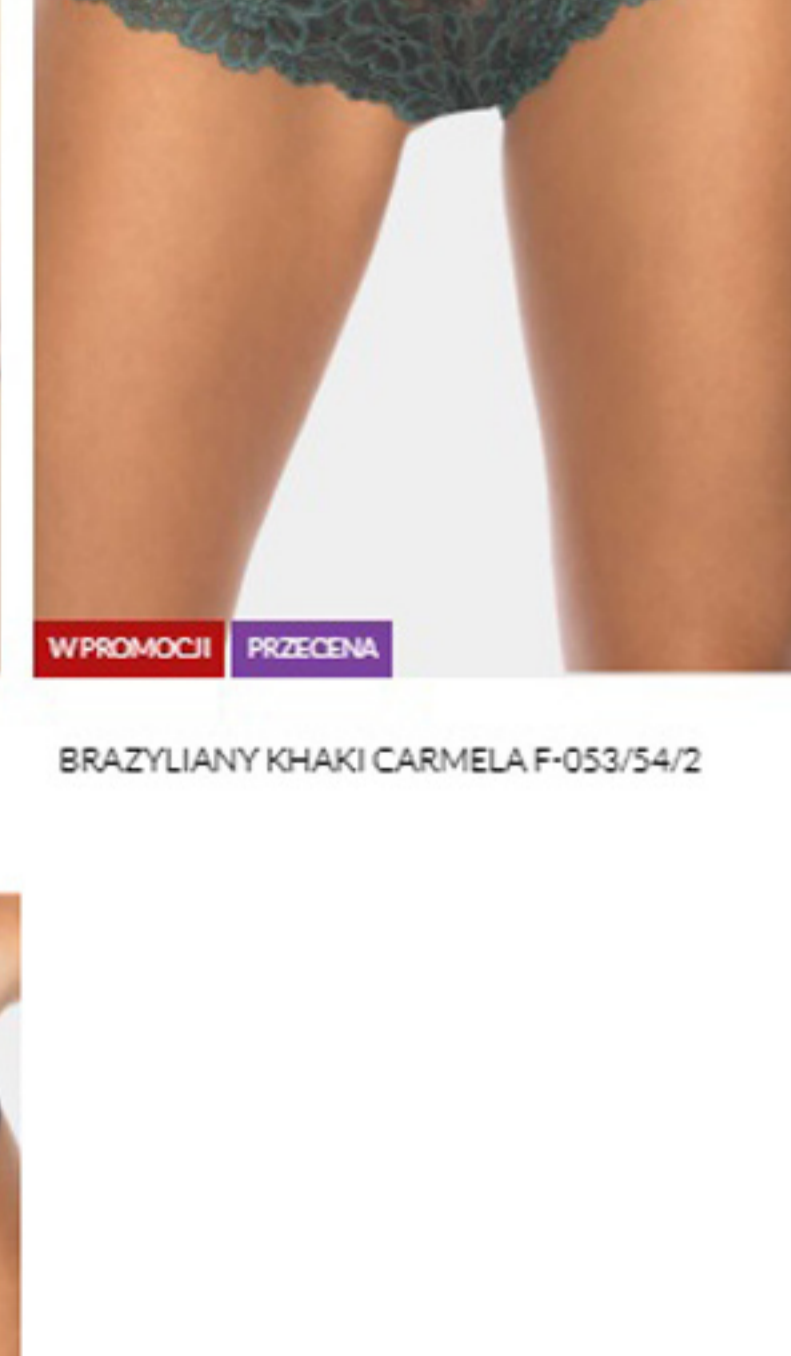
FIGI CZARNO-CZERWONY PERCY F-3530/5



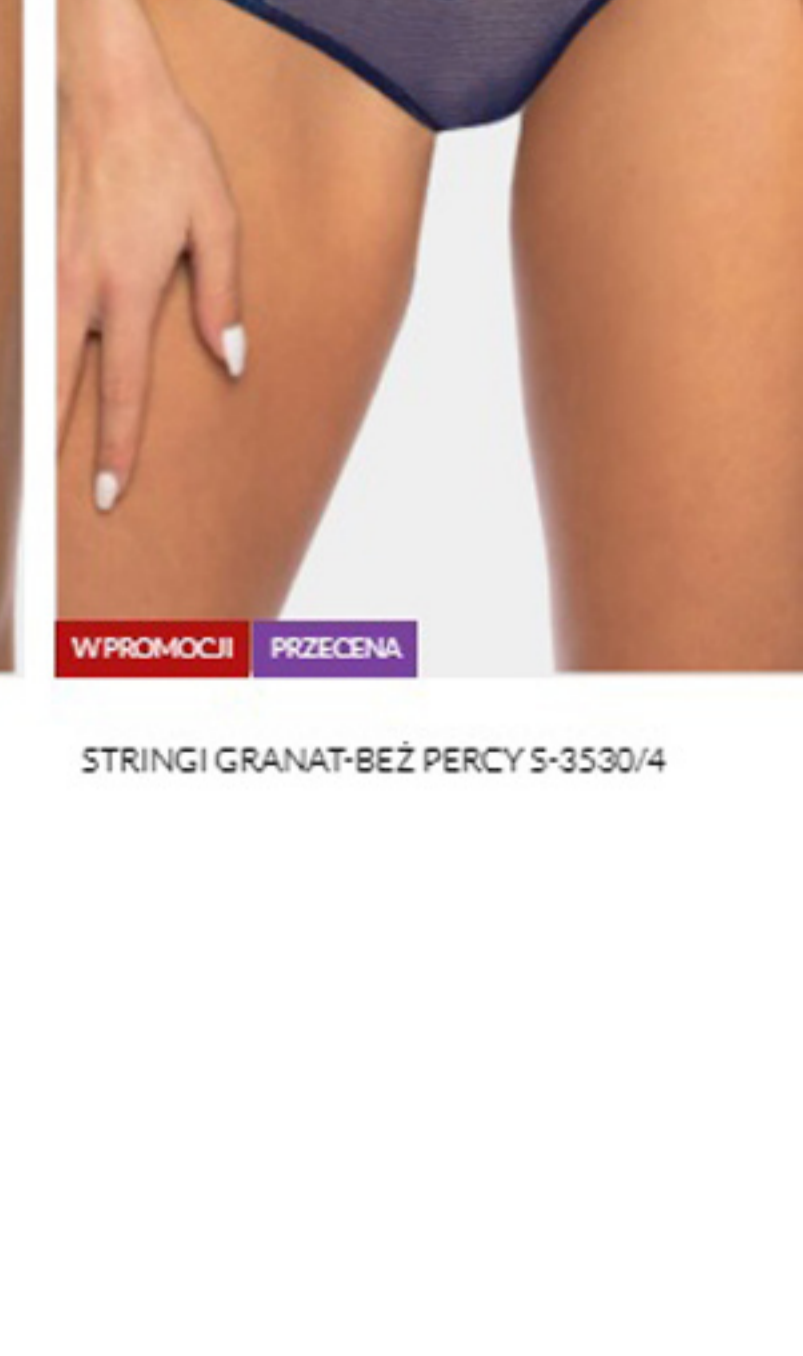
FIGI CZARNO-BEŻOWY MARION F-3539/5



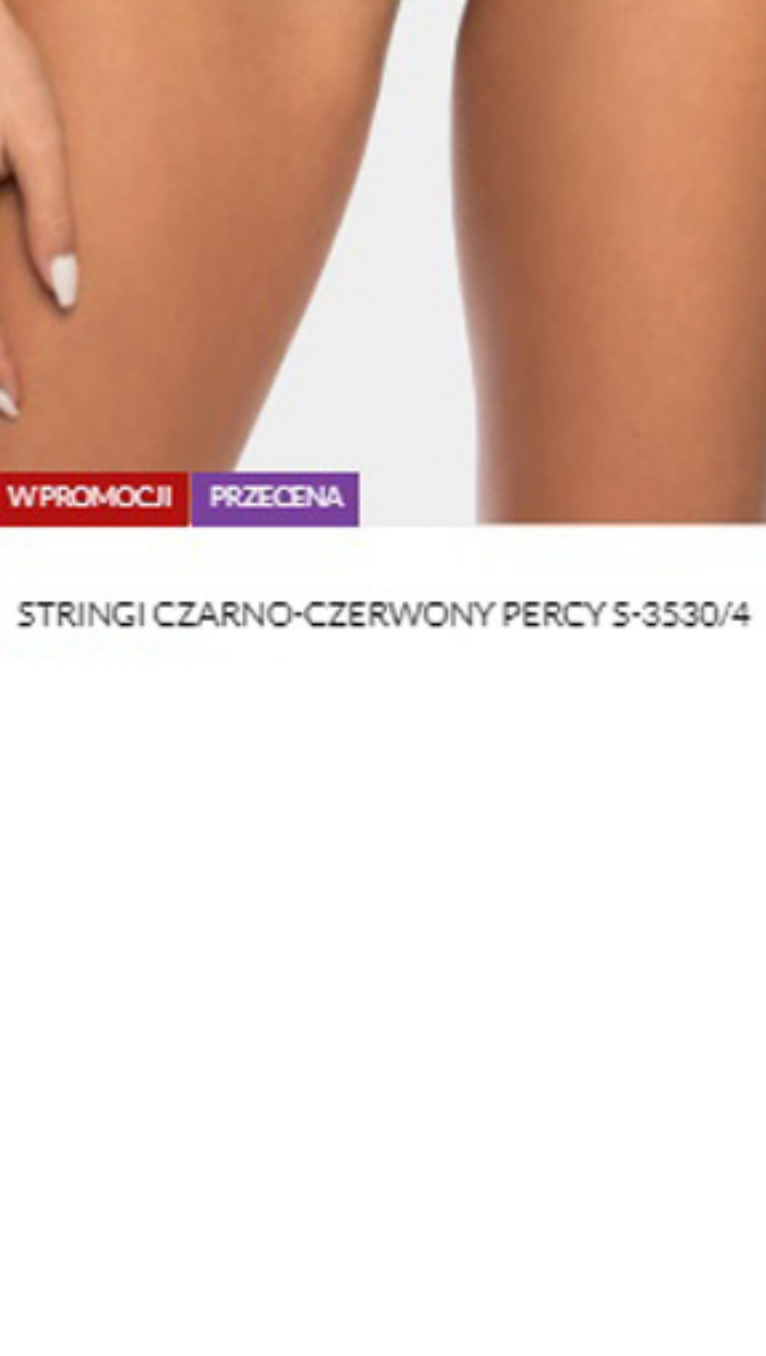
FIGI BEZ-MLEKO MARIELLA F-3546/52



FIGI BEŻ JENNIFER II F-0155/5/1



BRAZYLIANY SZAFIR CARMELA F-053/54/2



BRAZYLIANY RUBIN CARMELA F-053/54/2



BRAZYLIANY KHAKI CARMELA F-053/54/2



STRINGI GRANAT-BEŻ PERCY S-3530/4



STRINGI CZARNO-CZERWONY PERCY S-3530/4